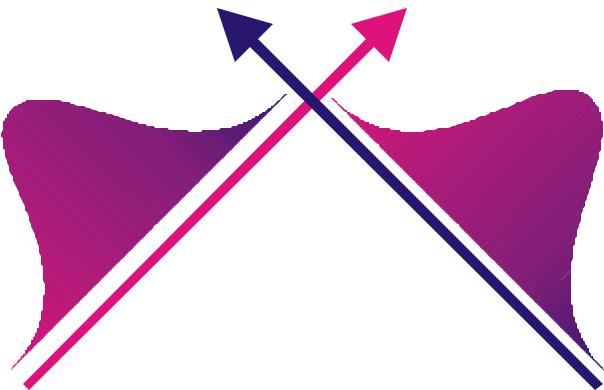


Time resolved photoelectron spectroscopy with ultrafast soft x-ray light



Lora Nugent-Glandorf

Michael Scheer, David Samuels, Anneliese Mulhisen

Edward Grant, Xeuming Yang

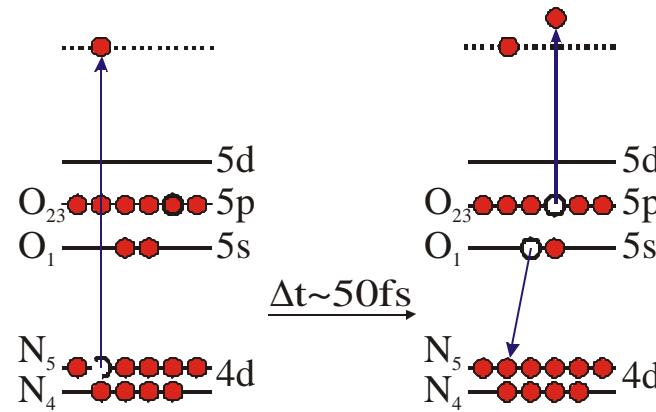
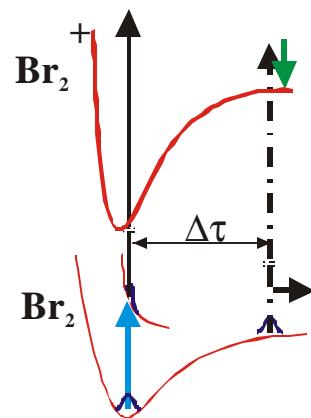
M. Krishnamurthy, Jennifer Odom, Ronnie Bierbaum

Stephen R. Leone

Femtosecond spectroscopy with an XUV light source

Atoms:

Core excited states
Rydberg Wavepackets



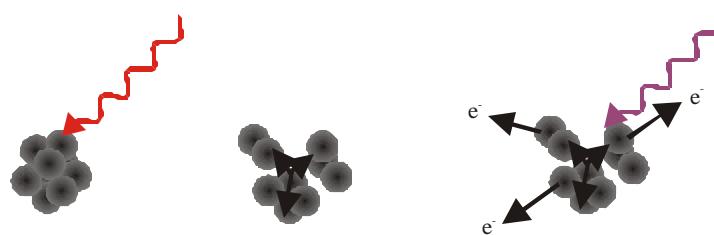
Molecules:

Bound wavepackets
Dissociation Dynamics

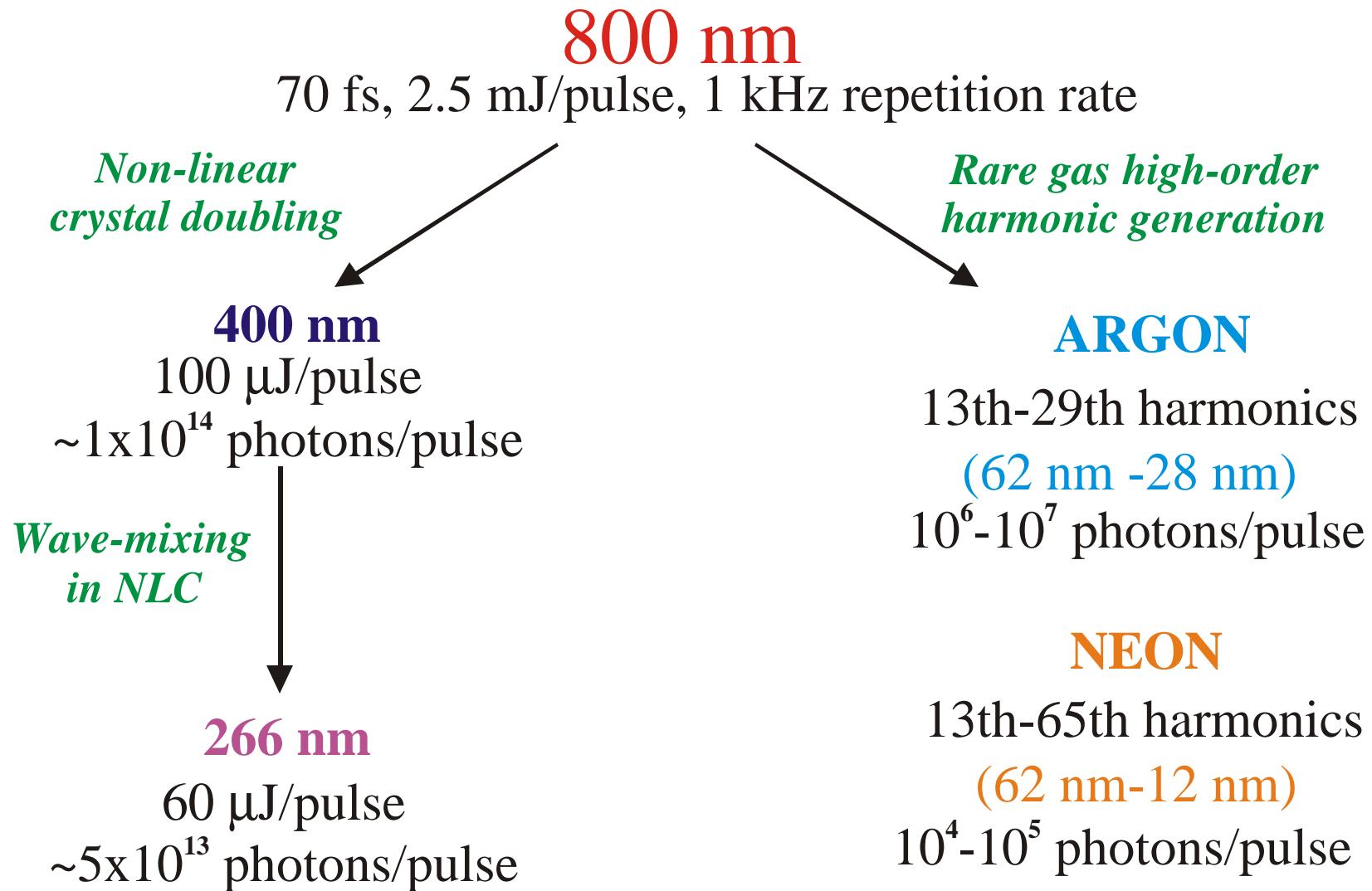
Valence and Core level

Clusters:

Fragmentation dynamics
Time-dependent energy
re-distribution



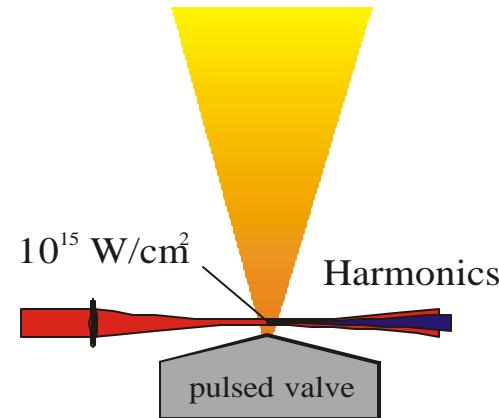
Coherent UV, XUV ultrafast light source



High-Order Harmonic Generation

Relevant parameters:

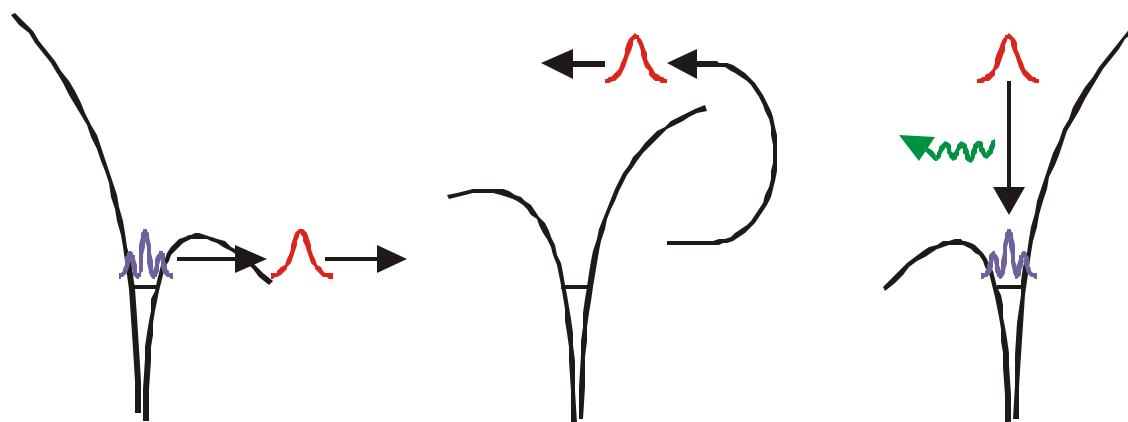
Pulse duration	70 fs
Peak power	10^{11} W
Spot size	50 mm
Focal position	-1 to 1 mm
Gas medium	Ne, Ar
Gas density	10^{18} cm^{-3}



tunneling
ionization

classical motion
of wave packet

radiative
recombination

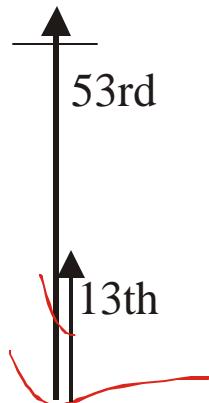


Harmonics:

Valence and Core level photoelectron spectra
of atoms and molecules

Spectral Bandwidth of Harmonics

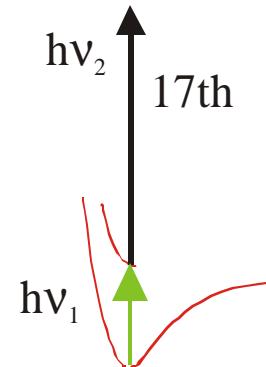
Tuning to resonant core-exitations



Excited State photoelectron spectroscopy:

Spectrum of the excited bound B state of Br₂

Initial and final electronic and vibrational states

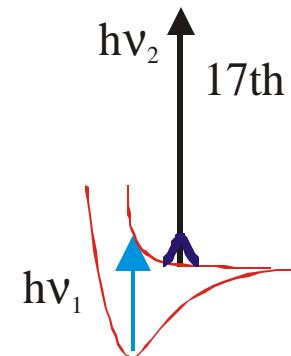


400 nm + harmonics time-resolved:

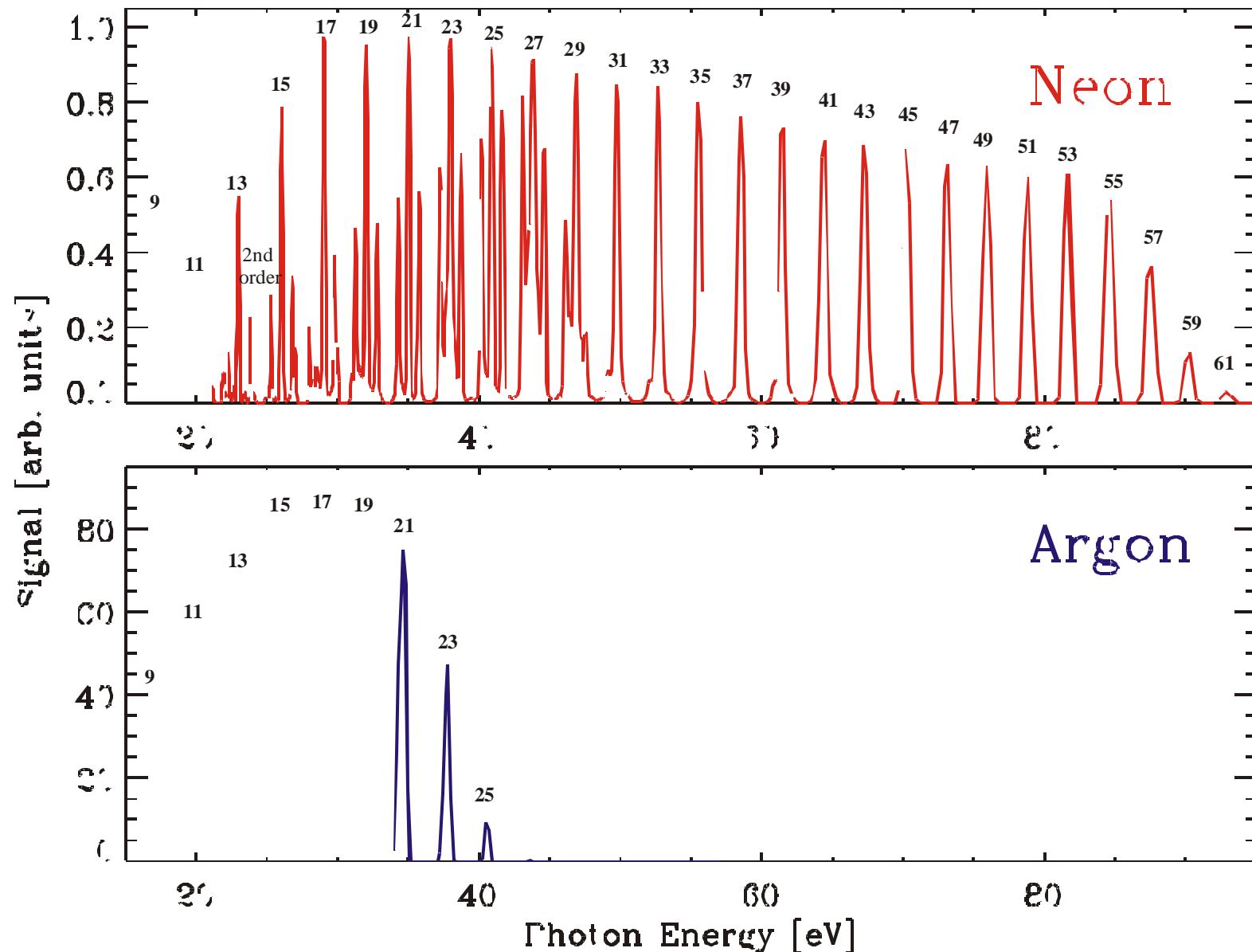
Cross correlation measurements

Compression of harmonic soft x-ray pulses

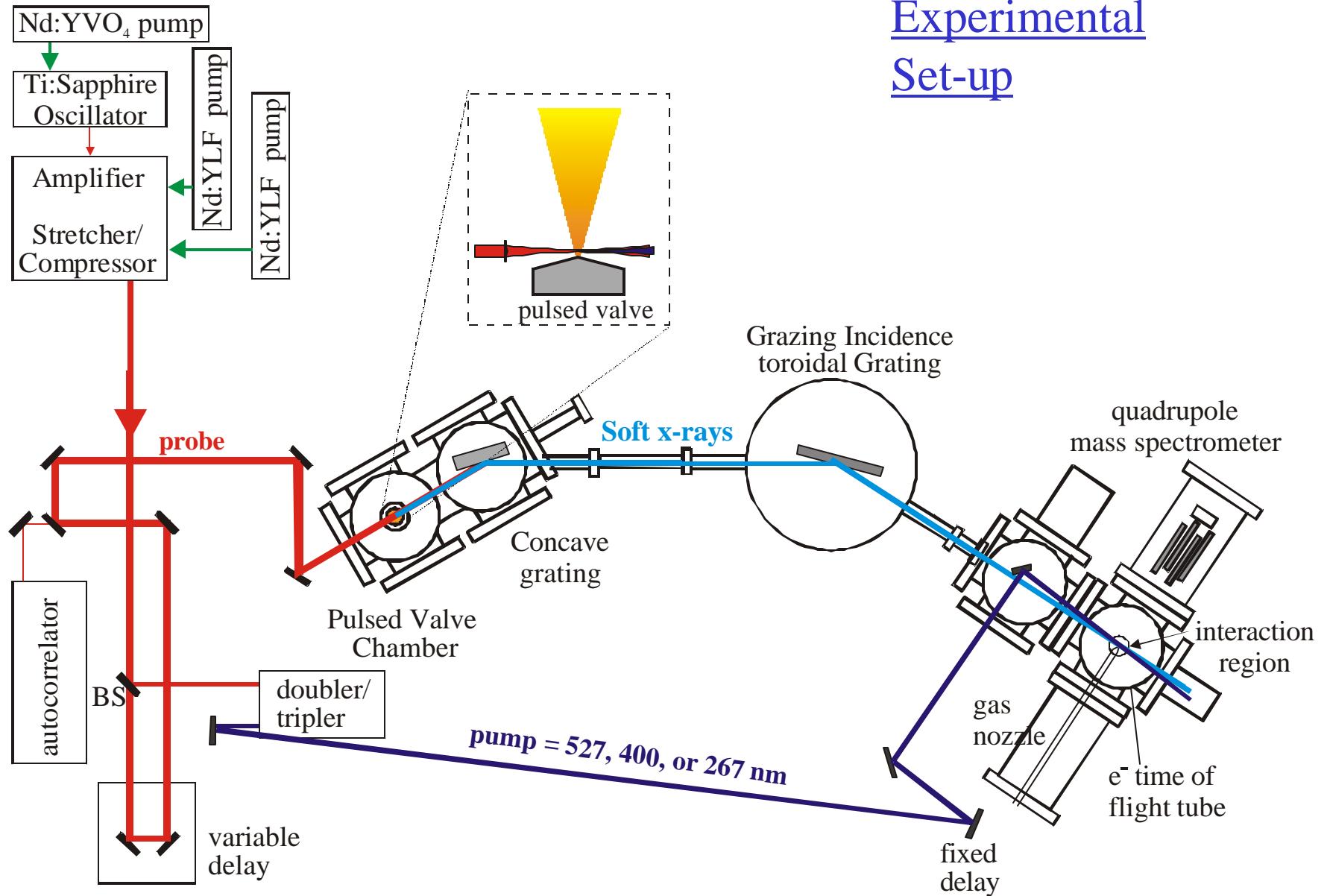
Photodissociation of Br₂

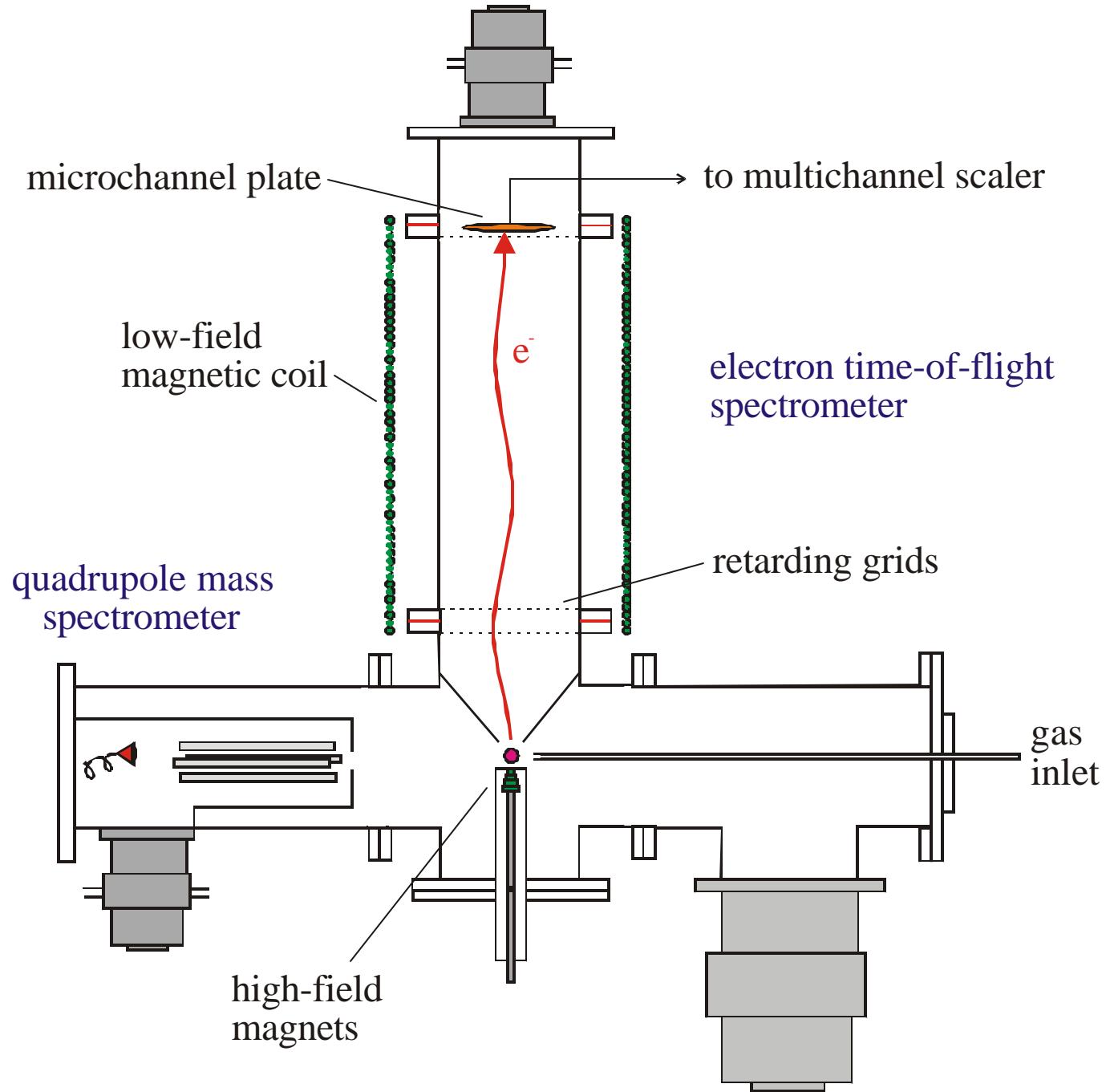


Harmonics of an 800 nm Ti:Sapphire laser

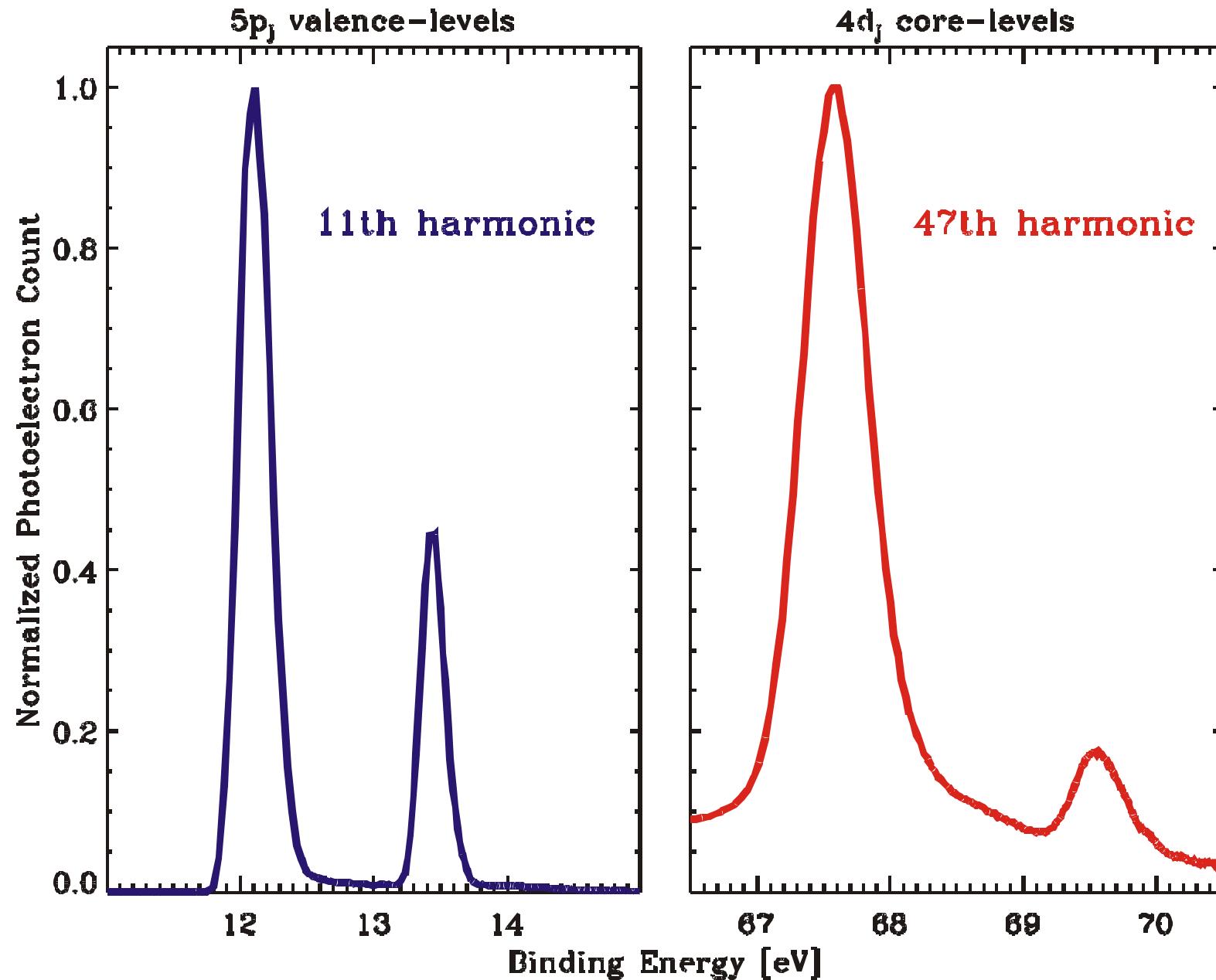


Experimental Set-up

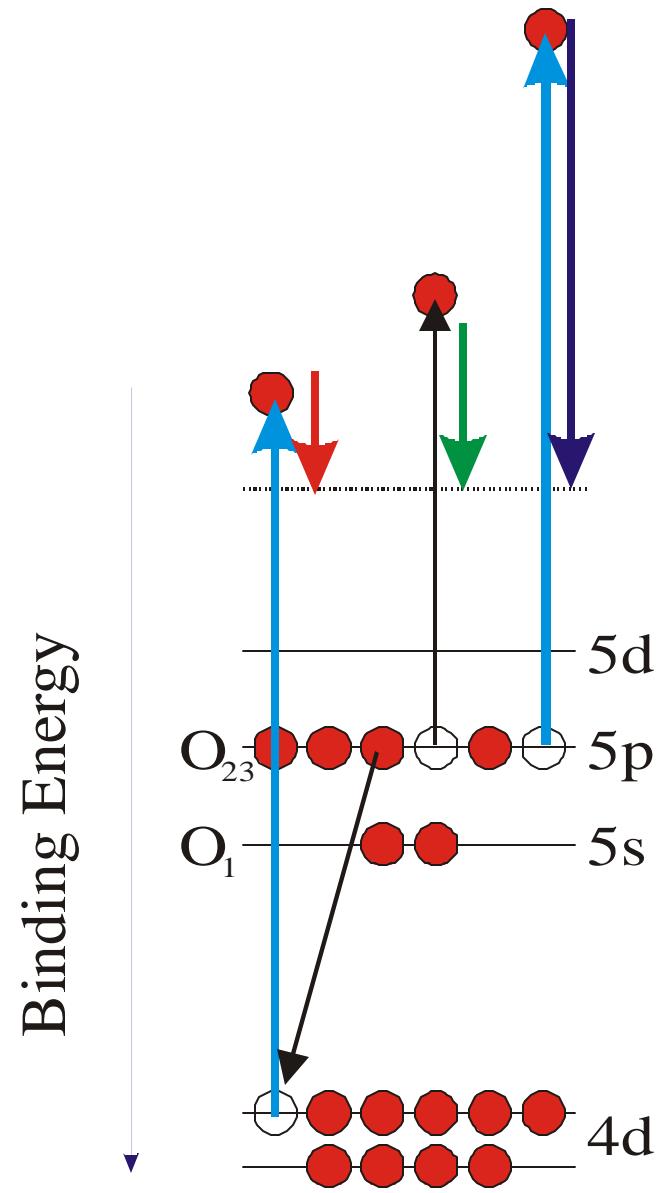
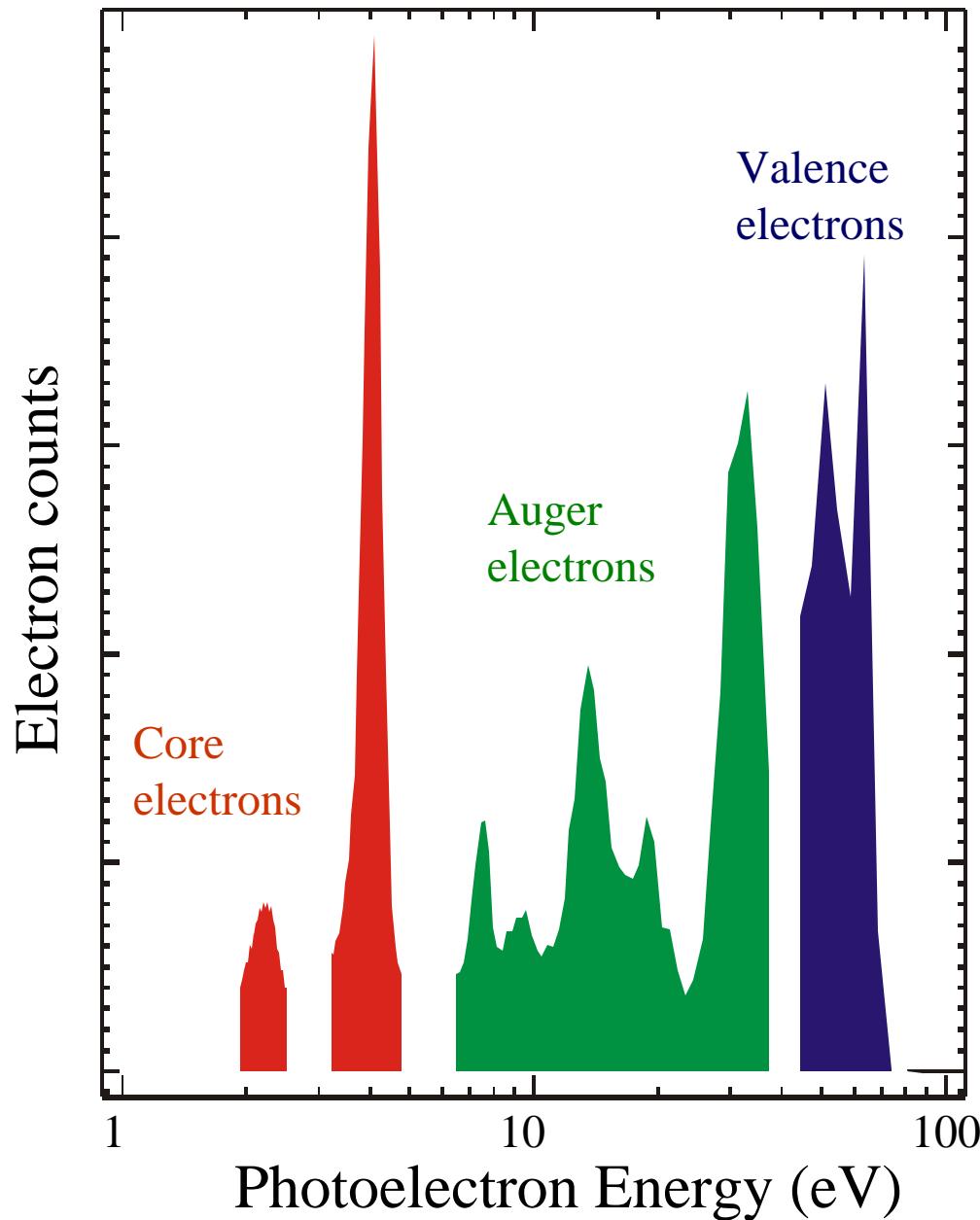




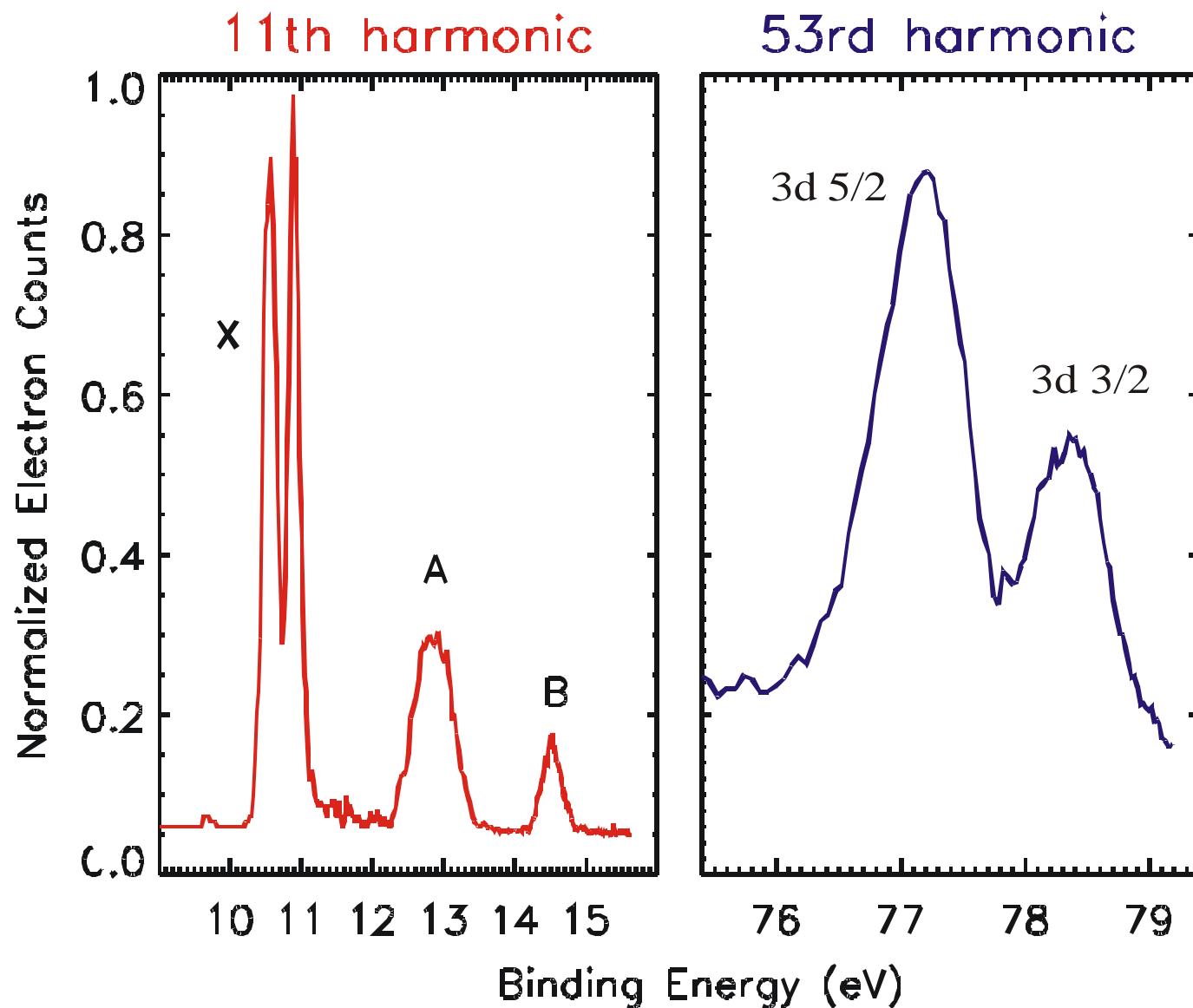
Photoelectron Spectra of Xenon



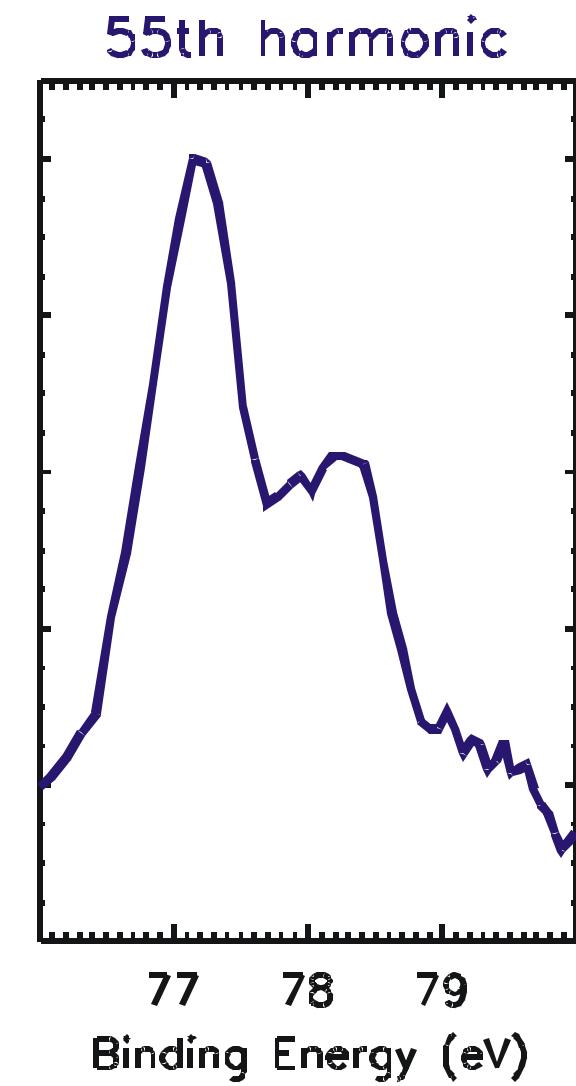
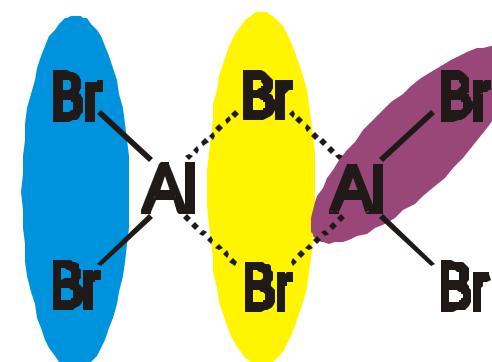
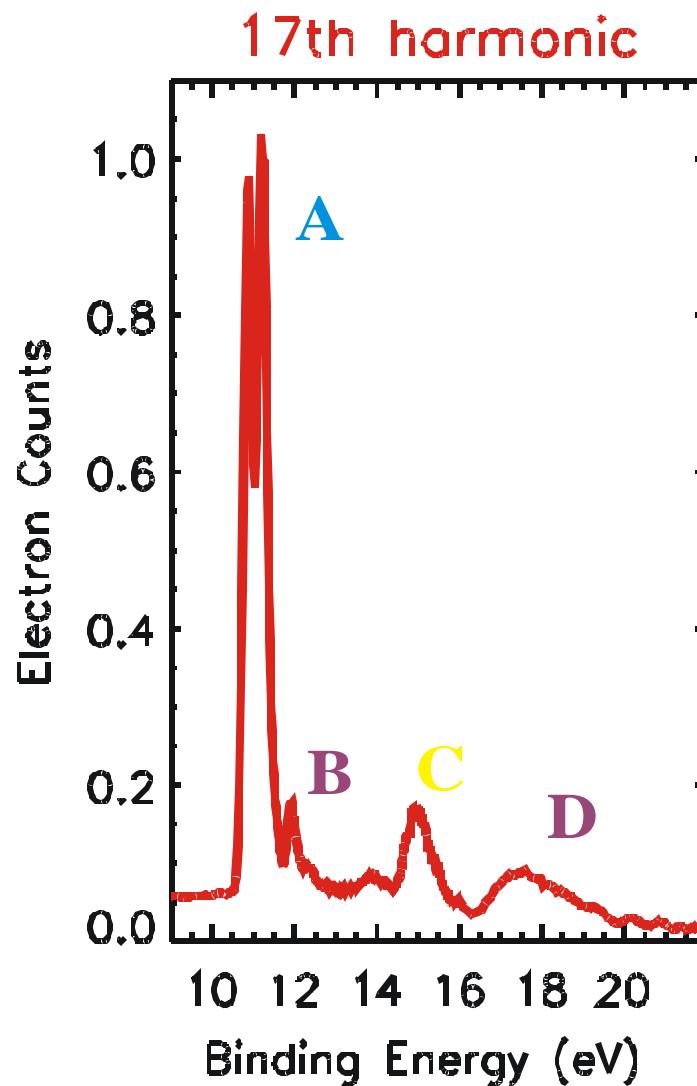
Photoelectron Spectrum of Xenon (47th harmonic)



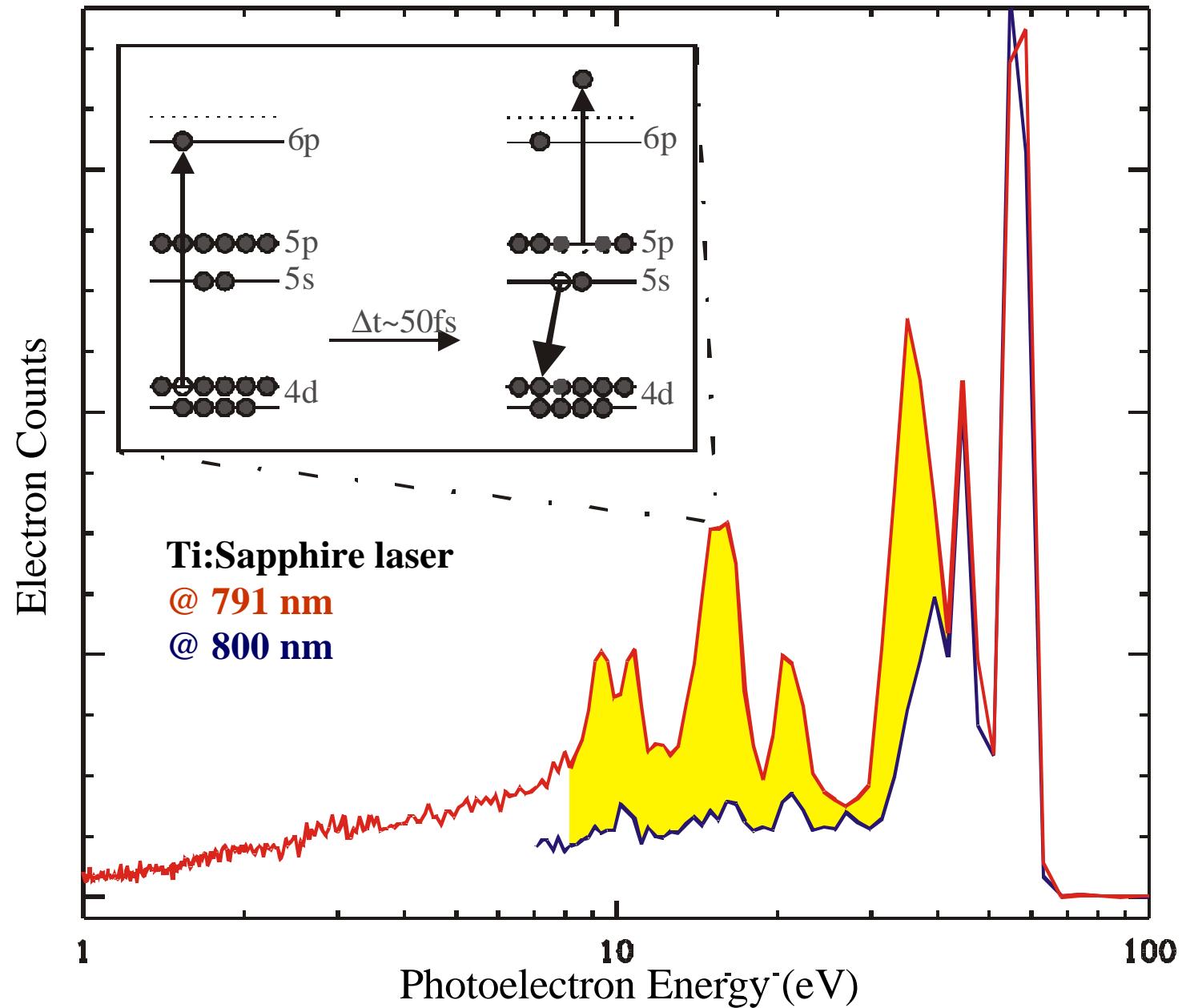
Photoelectron spectra of Br_2



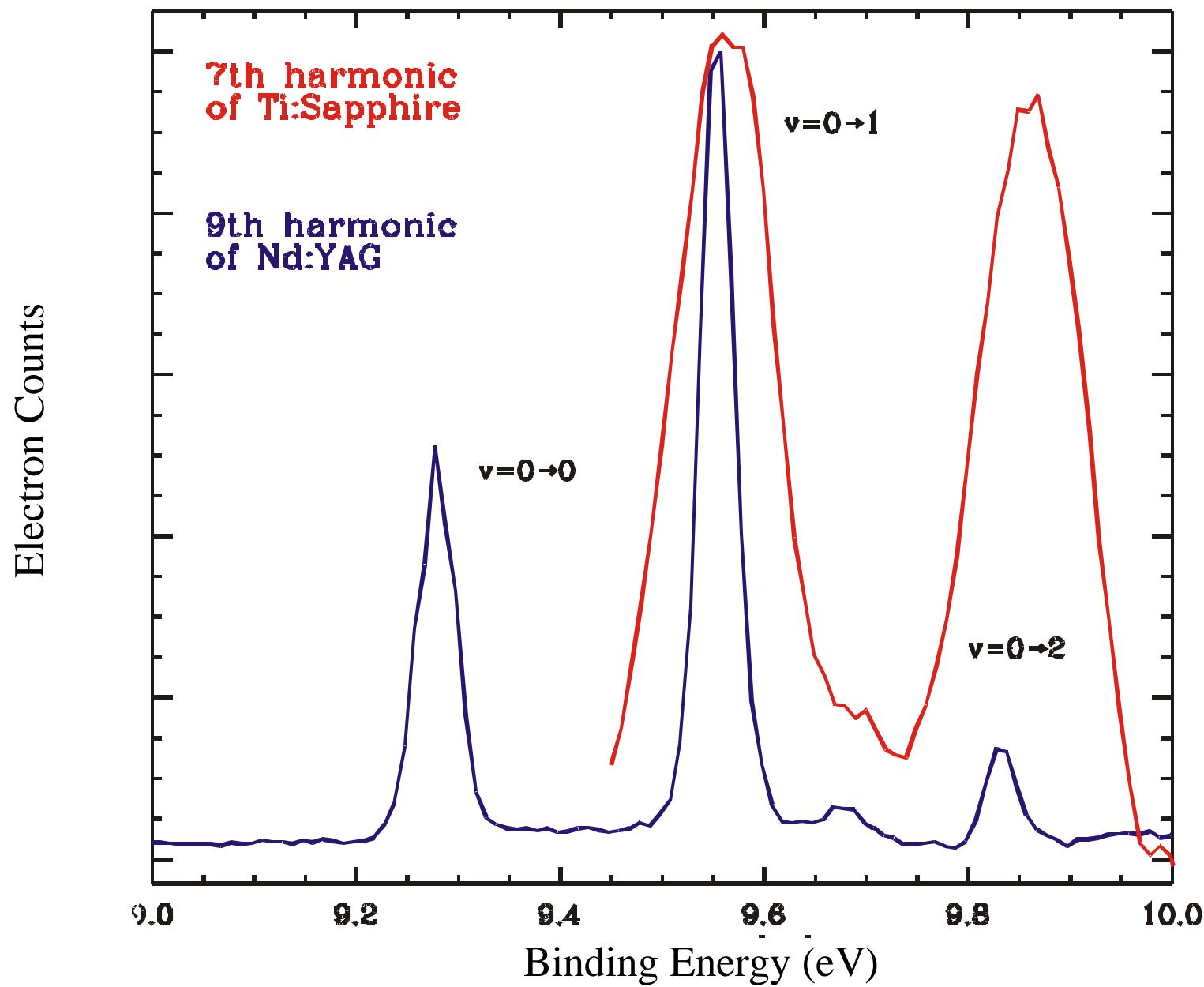
Photoelectron spectra of Al_2Br_6



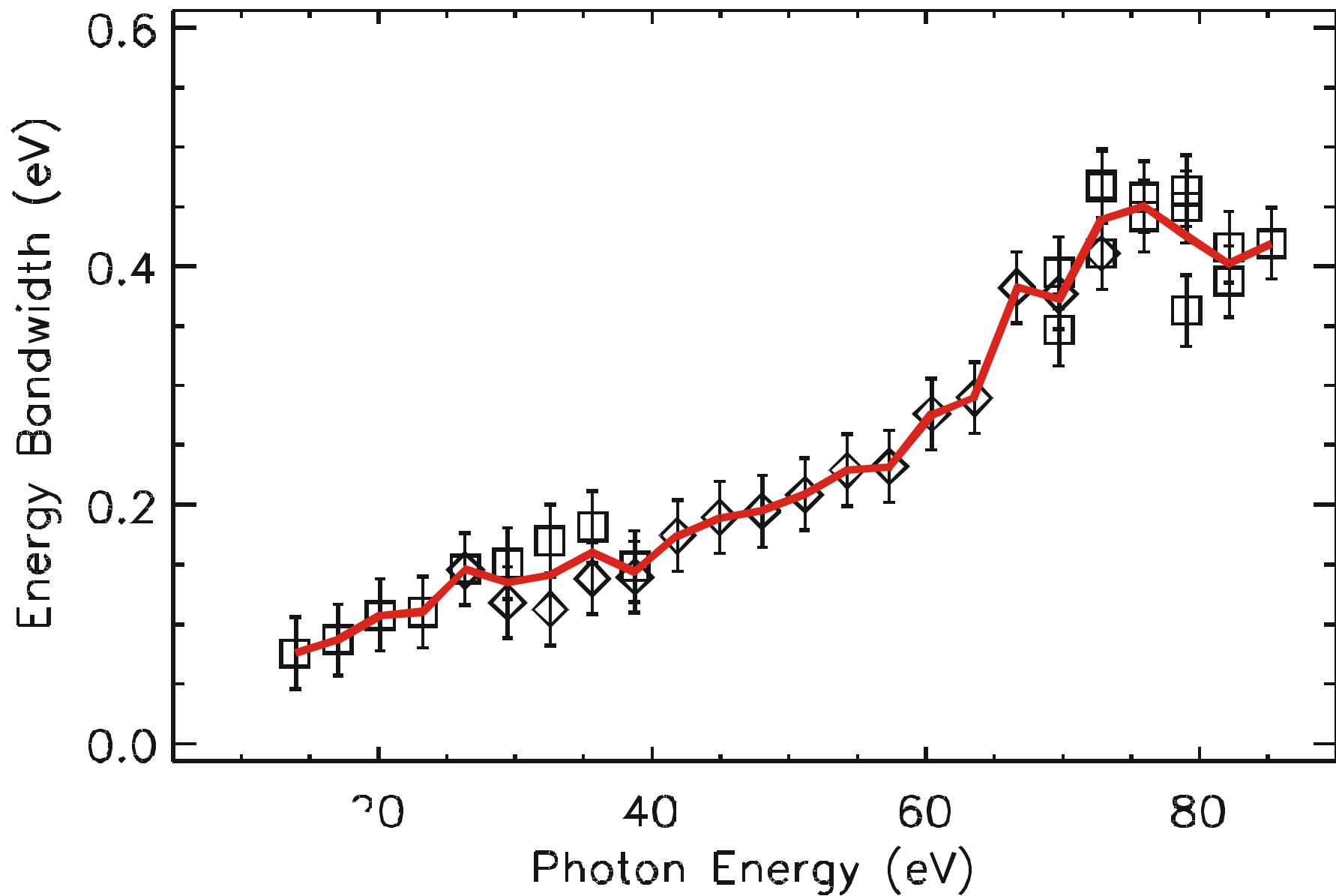
Resonant Core Excitation in Xenon

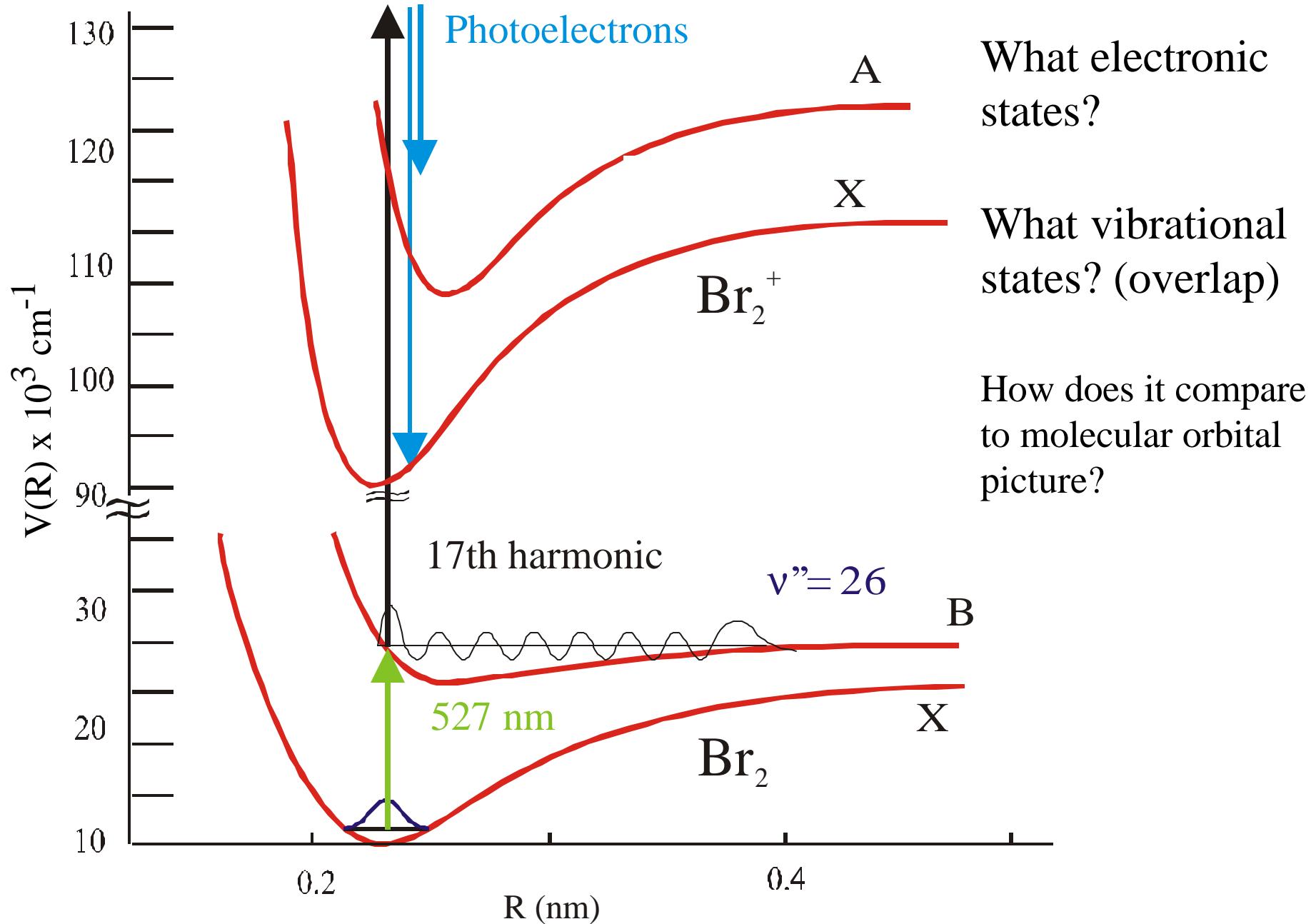


Photoelectron Spectra of NO

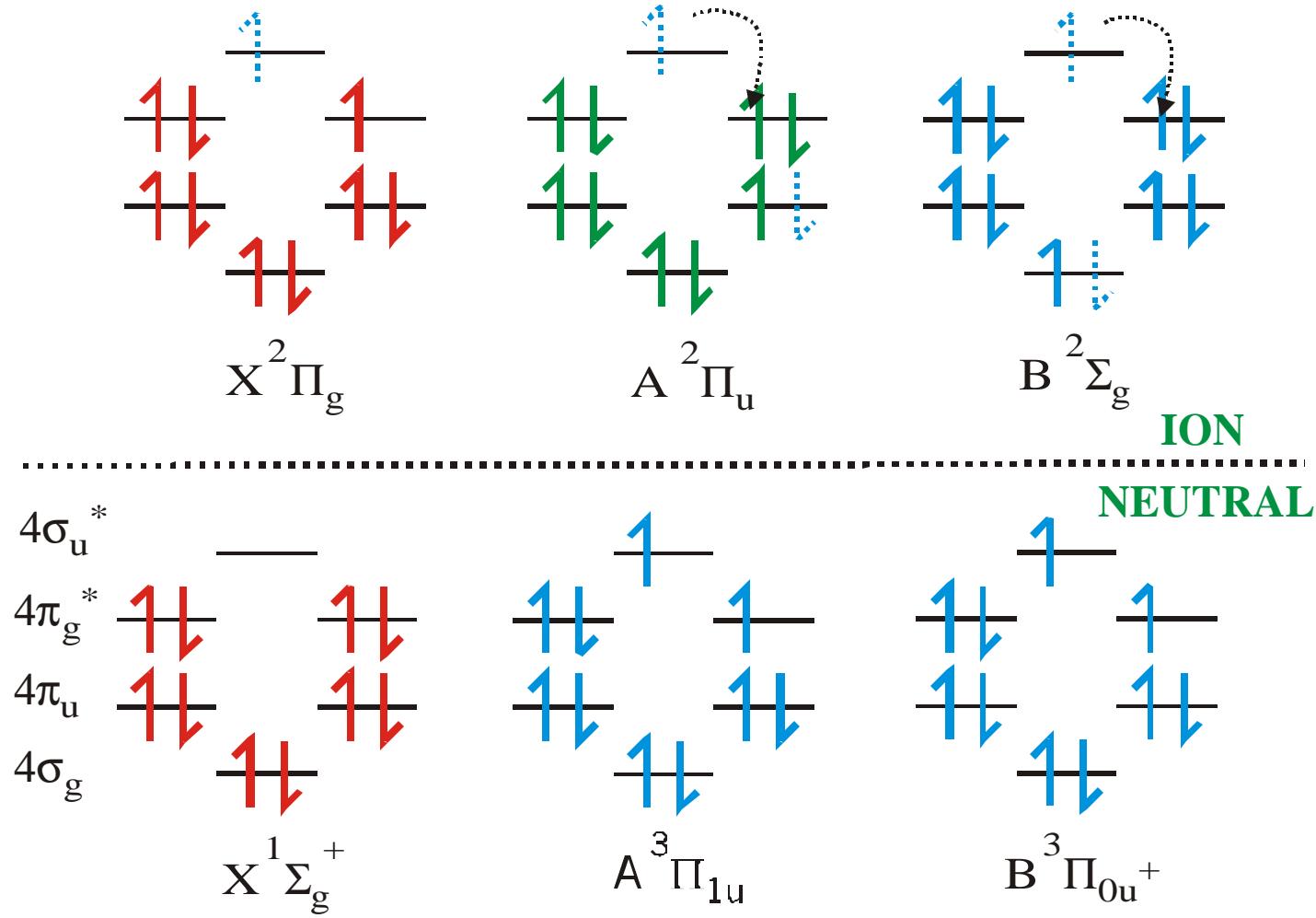


Energy Bandwidths of harmonics 7-55

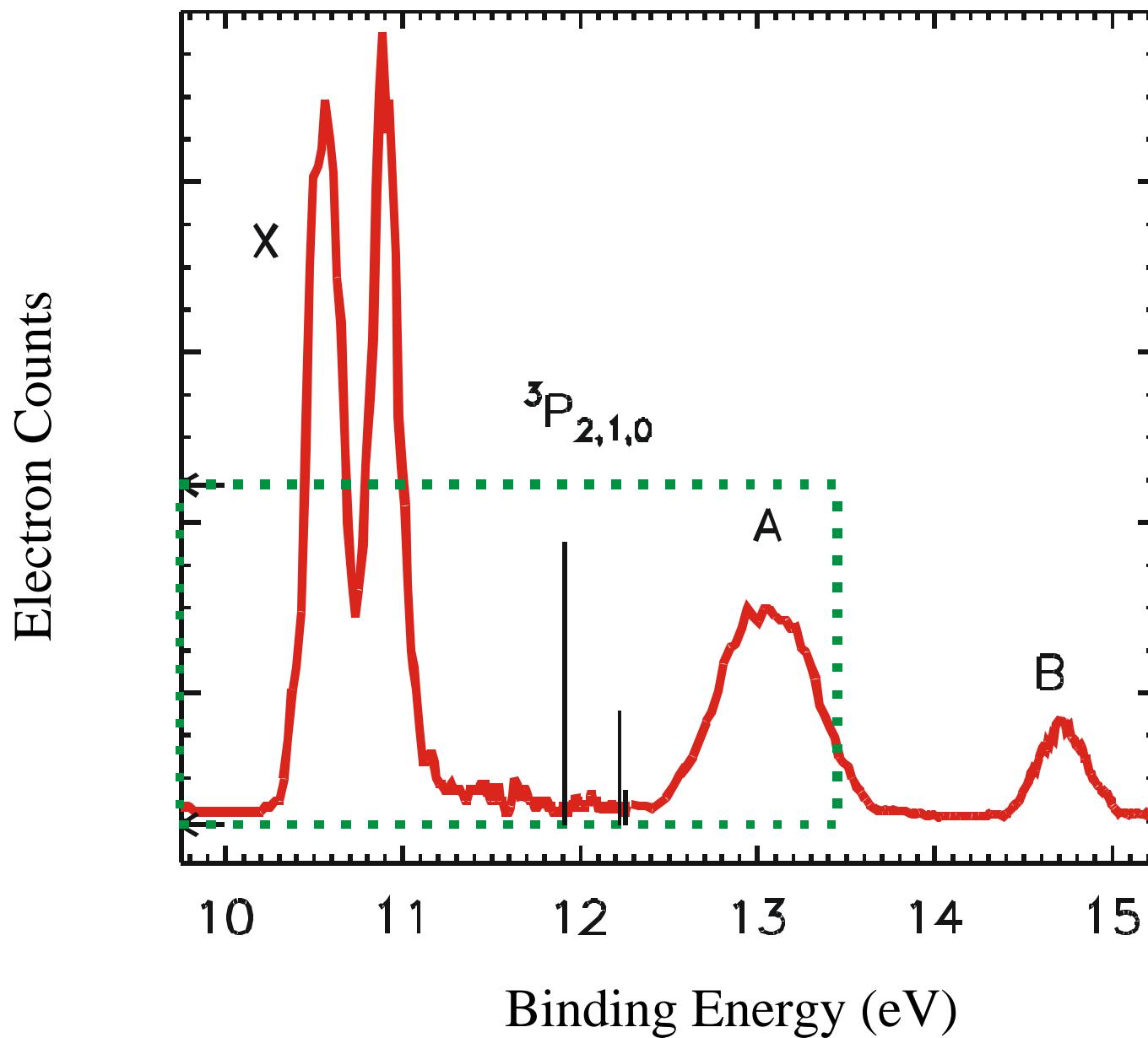




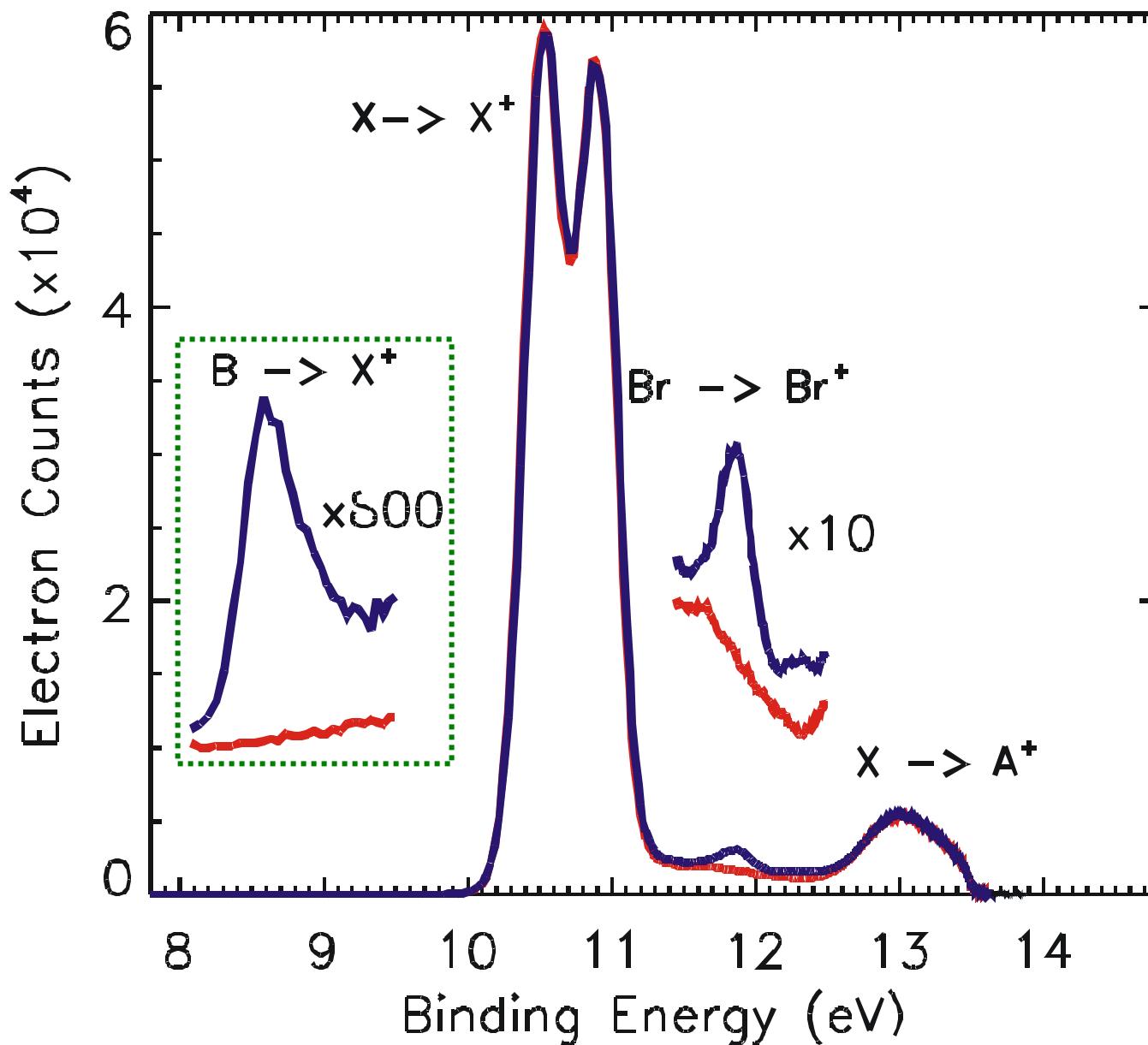
MOLECULAR ORBITALS OF $\text{Br}_2/\text{Br}_2^+$



Photoelectron spectrum of Br₂ (17th harmonic)



Photoelectron Spectrum of Br_2 (17th + 527 nm)



Photoelectron spectrum of the Br_2 bound B state

